# PHASE III (Adjust and Follow up)

- All Phase III items are in process.
- Phase III Key Events:
  - Formalize system procedures developed and installed.
  - Implement Service Representative Continuous Development Process
  - Develop CLEC evaluation method.
  - Further increase LCSC capabilities.
  - Develop compliance audits.

### **SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND APPROACH**

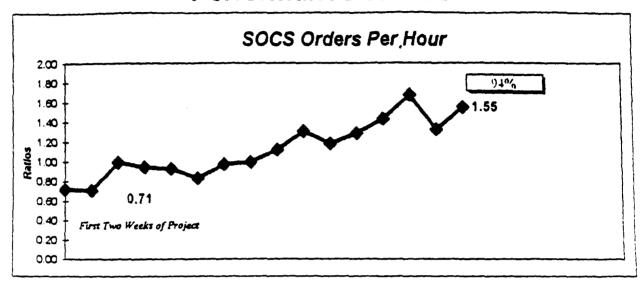
STATUS GREEN - COMPLL - IN PROGRESS

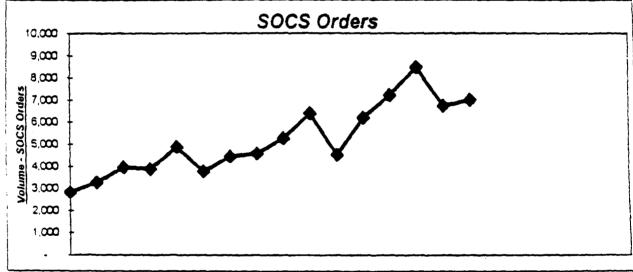
REO - IN PROGRESS

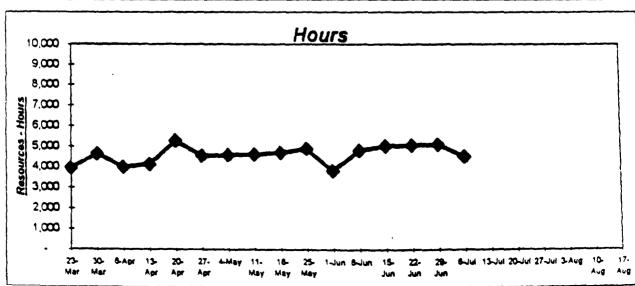
June 20,	1997 Week 14 of 22			8	
S	FINDINGS	PROPOSALS	QUICK RESULTS PHASE I	MAIN INSTALLATION PHASE II	ADJUST & FOLLOW-UP PHASE III
ATING	ELEMENTS EXITS, BUT REQUIRES	. 4 SIGN AND INSTALL ELEMEINS	18 8 9 Let 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	(C	urgrade forecast
3)	upgrades		Comment of the Commen		FORMALIZE PROCEDURES
ESS	NEEDS BETTER DEFINITION, AND SMIPLER	HISTALL PREDICTABILITY OF EXECUTION	A Section 1		NLION PROCESS FLOWS AND PROCEDURES
	HEEDS TO INTERNALIZE UP GRADES	GIO KLIOW HOW TO REPEAT PROCESS	a yer		METALL PROCESS WITH LCSC MGMT
SKILLS	INCOMPLETE TRAINING - DELIVERY & CONTENT	ILL THE GAPS IN TRAINING	of one of the second		IMPLEMENT COACHING AND DEVELOPMENT PROCEDURES
	LACKS ON THE FLOOR SUPPORT AND EVALUATION	JEUNER FUNCTIONAL NEPS	Delas de la composición del composición de la composición de la composición de la composición de la composición del composición de la co		IDENTIFY AND SCHEDULE REMEDIAL TRAINING REGUIREMENTS
ENT	LACKS STRUCTURED PARTICIPATION	. i VêLOP BEHAVATA MODEL			NSTALL CONTINUIOUS DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM
		: VALUATE AND INSTALL	<b>3</b> 5 (2) (3)		POICUS ON PERFORMANCE
NT .	PASSIVE IN ASSIGNMENT I FOLLOW UP	PROACTIVE ENGAGEMENT	ů.		mutall weekly team meetings
			<b>2</b> sales a la maria de la companya		EMPLOYEE INVOLVMENT IN PROBLEM BOLVING
ERVICE	NO EFFECTIVE MEASURES	EVELOP TESTING PROCESS	R		MPROVE FIRST TIME QUALITY TO 85%
		EVELOP REPORTS	lie		DEVELOP CLEC EVALUATION METHOD
.ZATION	OOCUMENTED 15 - 39% LABOR WASTED	SEDUCE LOST TIME THROUGH TRAINING	bolist in the state of		RE RES AND PERFORMANCE FACTORS FORCE SIZING MODELS
		- HO SUPERVISORY INTERVENTION	n Die glein in die etwo was die St		TEST MAUMUM CAPABILITY THROUGH HOPPER ORDERS.
	LACKS SYNERGY AND INTEGRATED	CEINE THE CODECTIVES AND MERSURES	factorial communication of the factorial control of the factorial contr		MONITOR ATTANMENT TO GAINS IN PERFORMANCE.
	PLAN	JEROVE STILEROY SUFFORES JERASKINO	samo milios es esco.	A STATE OF THE STA	MONITOR CUALITY AND SERVICE DBJECTIVES RESULTS
<u>s</u>			SUM	MARY	
	,	COMPLETE	100%	100%	0%
_		COMILETE	0%	0%	0%
				0%	1 976

BellSouth LCSC

# **Performance Trends**

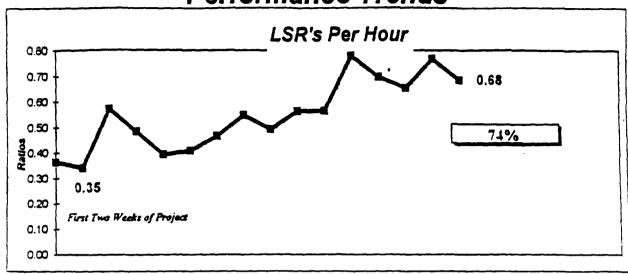


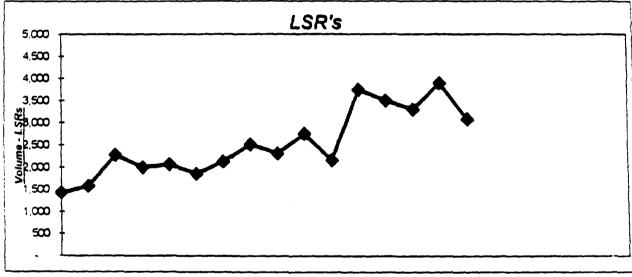


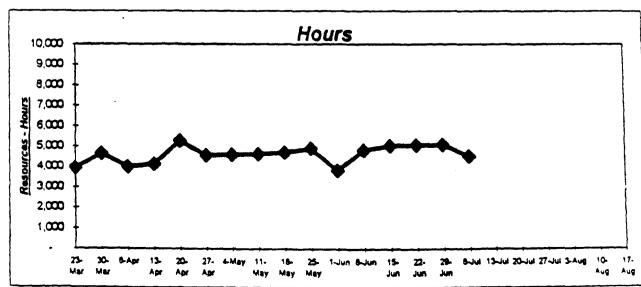


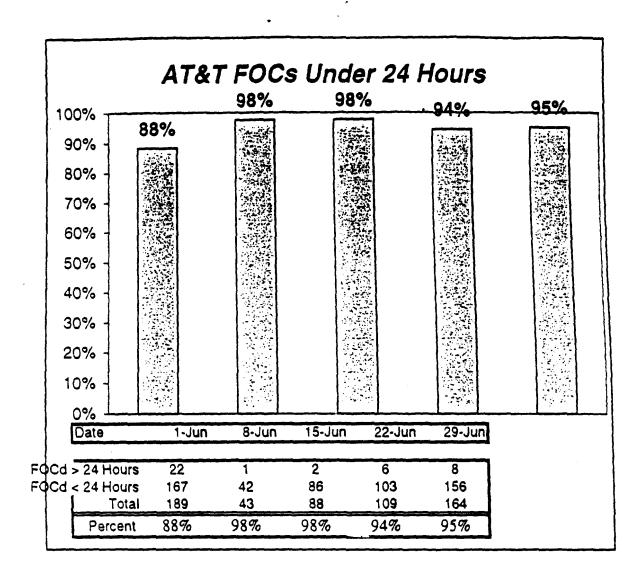
BellSouth LCSC

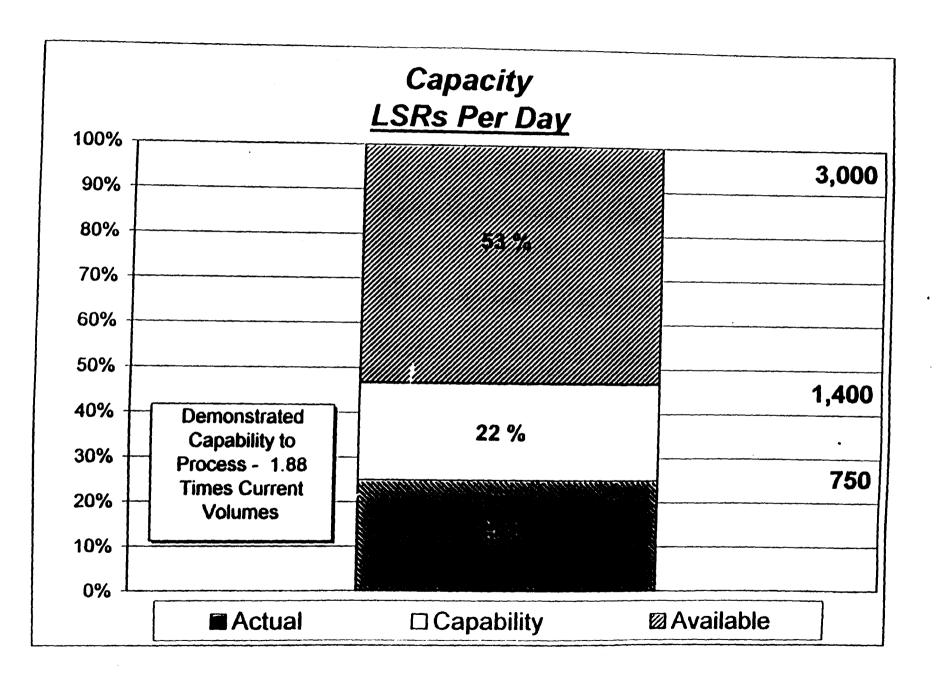
# **Performance Trends**



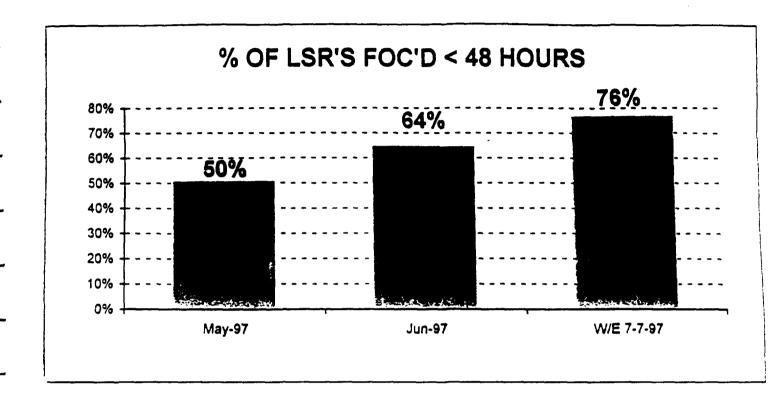


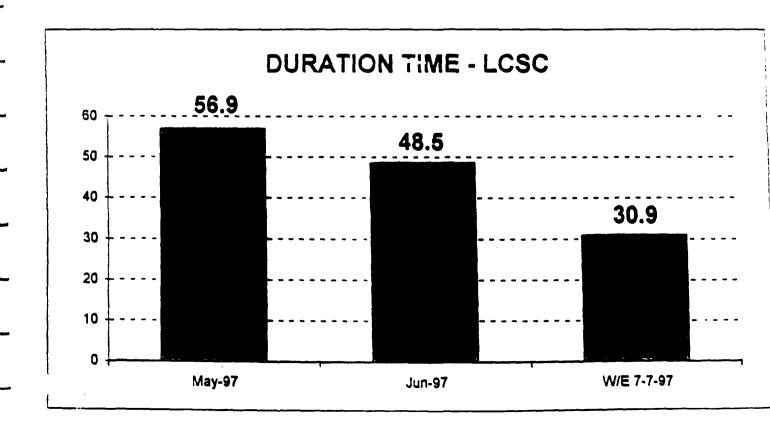




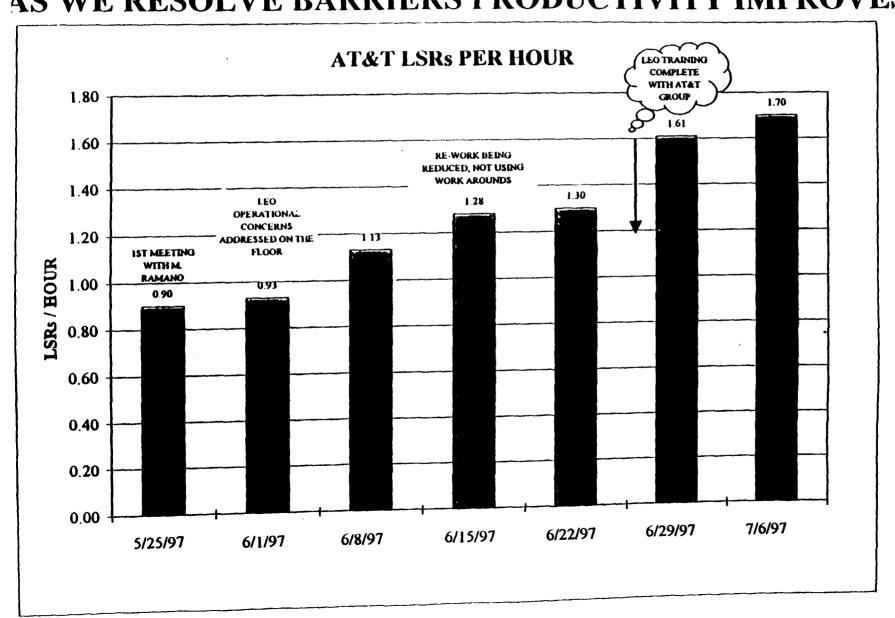


# **SERVICE INDICATORS**





# AS WE RESOLVE BARRIERS PRODUCTIVITY IMPROVES



#### **EXECUTIVE UPDATE**

#### PHASE III – ADJUST AND FOLLOW UP

Date: August 15, 1997

To: Krista Tillman, Operations Vice President

BellSouth, Interconnection Services

From: James LaRue, Chief of Operations

DeWolff, Boberg and Associates

Project #: 9706

Project: LCSC (Local Carrier Service Center)

- This project involves the LCSCs located in Birmingham, AL and Atlanta, GA, along with the service support groups located at the BellSouth Center Atlanta.
- The project was authorized for a 22-week period to start March 17, 1997 and to finish August 15, 1997. This is the status report for the end of Phase III of the project.
- The purpose of this project is to accelerate Operational Readiness. Four key deliverables of this project include:
  - Detailed process flows that are validated, tested and measured.
  - Improved Training process that delivers qualified candidates.
  - Define Key Performance Indicators.
  - Enhance and install Management Operating System to effectively manage the Key Performance Indicators.
- The major benefits of this effort are:
  - Improved operational efficiency.
  - Enhanced service & quality to CLECs.
  - Assured Operational Readiness to meet end-of-year CLECs forecasts.
  - Significant ongoing expense reduction.

#### I. PROJECT PHASES

- A. Quick Results Weeks 1 through 7 Phase I of the project focused on gaining control of the work and establishing the correct management behaviors / disciplines.
- B. Main Installation Weeks 8 through 15 Phase II of the project focused on testing the capability of the group, and tightening the management routines/systems for controlling performance. Increasing capability towards theoretical capacity is inclusive of working at the right quality and providing competitive service at the appropriate cost. Theoretical capacity has been set using managers actual observations calculated to 3.98 LSRs per employee hour (30 per day/employee). Note; the theoretical capacity is based on the current volume mix and level of automation. "The Hopper" is a process that validates the center's capability by having a ready backlog of test orders to supplement the orders received. The concept of introducing test orders was developed and successfully installed and is currently being used to ensure operational capabilities are ahead of the customer requirements.
- C. Adjust and Follow Up Weeks 16 through 22 Phase III of the project focus was to set new targets (raise the bar), incorporate new products, perpetuate performance, and make adjustments as required. Also, to continue to make progress in alleviating fundamental barriers that are not in BellSouth's control. The fundamental barriers are the lack of predictability of work volume input, and the lack of completeness (quality) in the orders received from CLECs. Therefore, the continued use of The Hopper will be needed until better forecast from the CLECs is available. Also, a process was developed to provide feedback to the CLECs about their level of incomplete/incorrect orders. LSRs with incomplete or erroneous information make it necessary to request for clarification thus increasing the processing time and amount of rework..

#### II. PROJECT UPDATE

We completed the 22nd week of the project on August 15th. Phase III is now complete. All but one of the scheduled items are completed (48 Key items). The remaining 1 activity in Phase III is in progress and expected to be completed within the next two weeks. For more detail, look at project phases in this write-up and in the attached "Summary of Findings and Approach."

There are three areas of concentration:

- 1. Operations Organization Along with Bill Bolt, Tom Moran, and Bill Thrasher we are developing the LCSC's management to increase the control of the work by having the managers internalize an employee follow-up routine. This will enable the managers to shift work where required, identify operating opportunities, maintain volumes, production numbers, backlog status, current employee skills, quality and service levels, and department capability.
- 2. Support Organization Along with Eddie English and Diane Cheng we are developing the support organizations to continue to increase synergy with operations by aligning the organizations under singular measurable goals.
- organization that is responsible for the employee's continuous development process. There are shared responsibilities between the support and operating organizations for the management of the process. However, key employees responsible for continuous development will report directly to the heads of LCSC's operations and support. This enhancement in training is geared to further accelerate the preparation and delivery of training material, developing/installing/testing material covered in training, updating the content of the presentation as enhancements to products are made, and dramatically shortening the total learning cycle for all employees.

#### II. Operations Organization - Write up of key details:

#### A. Improved Control of the Work

#### Phase I, (Quick Results)

• Process Flows were developed to define the proper methods to process work and Backlog Controls were installed to understand and control work volume levels.

#### Phase II, (Main Installation)

- Process flows were validated and tested to ensure quality and accurate processing. In addition, work instructions were prepared which provide step by step instructions for order processing.
- Backlog Controls were enhanced to measure Service, Quality and Cost. Cost
  factor is measured as LSRs / Hour. Quality is measured by two methods:
  Percent First Time Quality and Service Orders pending on the Questionable
  Activity Report. Service indicators are measured by the gross cycle time of an
  LSR and the speed in which Service representatives answer the phone. A
  Director's Report has been installed that summarizes the key operating indices
  which are reviewed daily by the Center Directors.
- The Order Tracking System has been enhanced to provide greater definition to the types of LSRs being processed and the reasons that LSRs are going to clarification. The Order Tracking System is also providing data on processing duration and clarification duration.

- A Procedures Manual was prepared documenting the system procedures utilized in LCSC. This manual defines the responsibilities and procedures for each step in the management of backlogs, quality, service and productivity. Copies of this manual will be provided to each director and the master will be given to the A.V.P.
- Another manual was prepared which contains the processing work instructions and process flows. This manual was given to the Training Coordinator, Carolyn Davis. A copy will be prepared for the LCSC Performance Manager, Judy Norris. Judy has been trained in the development of process flows and will be responsible for the maintenance of this manual.
- A CLEC evaluation was developed that tracks the percentage of clarifications, cancellations and duplications received from each CLEC. This data is pulled weekly from the LON order tracking system and presented to the Customer Support Managers. They will be responsible for working with the CLEC to correct these issues.
- Compliance Audits were created to follow up on the compliance to and utilization of LCSC management disciplines.

#### B. Management Behavior / Disciplines

#### Phase I, (Quick Results)

• Management Roles and Responsibilities were defined and work area layouts were designed.

#### Phase II, (Main Installation)

- The percent of time that the Managers spend with the team members increased from 12%, as measured during the Analysis; to 30% at the end of Phase I, to about 65%. This increased supervision improved first time quality and service demonstrated by a reduction in escalations by as much as ½ at the AVP level.
- A Continuous Development Process was developed to highlight and address employee training and/or skill deficiencies.
- New floor layouts were implemented into the 14th floor, in Birmingham. In Atlanta, a new work area layout was implemented for some employees, the remainder are awaiting a decision about a possible relocation of the operation.

- The managers continue to utilize about 65% of their time supervising their people. This is an appropriate percentage of supervision.
- A work simulation of basic single line resale, (disconnect, new connect, switch "AS IS", and switch with changes) was administered to all LCSC personnel. The Hopper was utilized to perform this work simulation. Service representatives that performed below the expectation of error free processing received additional training and/or coaching.
- A Continuous Development Process was developed utilizing the Hopper as a work simulator. The work simulation enables management to evaluate two aspects of the service representative capabilities, quality and efficiency. Deficiencies in either of these areas would initiate a Performance Improvement Plan. This is the item that is still in process. Each service representative needs to go through the work simulation process for the types of orders that their team process. Based upon that work simulation Performance Improvement Plans should be initiated.
- Teams were initiated. Managers received training on the characteristics that constitute a team vs. a group. Each Team is installing communication boards which include the definition of the teams objectives with respect to quality service and productivity. Each day the Team Leader, (the manager) posts the actual performance for the previous day and has a brief team meeting.

#### C. Quality, Service and Labor Utilization

#### In Phase I, (Quick Results)

• The Hopper was developed, preliminary work estimates were developed and an approach to measure quality and service was established.

#### Phase II, (Main Installation)

- The Hopper was installed and is being used as a work simulation to evaluate Service Representative performance (Quality and Productivity) capabilities, and as a supplement to the workload to enable the managers to meet performance expectations.
- Work to Time Relationships (RE's) were established for each activity that the LCSC currently performs.
- Quality measures were established to measure each Service Representative.
- Service measures were established.
- Productivity improved 74% since first two weeks of Project, as measured in LSRs processed per hour.
- When measured by SOCS orders generated, the Productivity improvement was 94%.

- The programming for the First Time Quality (FTQ) reporting is complete. Ron Moore will train managers this week and utilization by the managers is scheduled next week.
- Processing duration time has been reduced from 56.9 hours in May to 31.5 hours the first two weeks of August. This represents a 45% reduction. (see graph of LCSC Duration Time).
- The percentage of LSR's processed within 48 hours improved 58%. In May the percentage was 50%, the first two weeks of August the percentage is 79%. (see graph of LSR's FOC'D < 48 HOURS).
- Productivity has improved an additional 86% since completion of Phase II. Total productivity improvement is 160%, as measured in LSR's per hour. (see three part graph LSR's Per Hour).
- Productivity improved 140% when measured by SOC's orders per hour. (see three part graph SOC'S Per Hour).

#### IV Support Organization

#### A. Force Sizing / Forecast Feedback Loop

#### In Phase I, (Quick Results)

An activity based force-sizing model was developed.

#### Phase II, (Main Installation)

- Defined and began tracking key forecast indicators by Resale, UNE and Complex.
- Changes made to Order Tracking System to provide more definition to types of LSRs being processed.

#### Phase III, (Adjust and Follow up)

• Developed Force Sizing model that incorporates performance to R.E.'s (reasonable expectations).

#### B. Project Schedule

#### In Phase I, (Quick Results)

• Defined what a Project Schedule should be, developed format and defined Key events.

#### Phase II, (Main Installation)

- Project Schedule developed with appropriate level of detailed activities to focus the actions of the support organization and better insure they are working on the appropriate items.
- Structured weekly staff meetings were installed with status reports. It also gives them the ability to get assistance on items that may be in danger of missing scheduled due dates.

# Phase III, (Adjust and Follow up)

• Weekly staff meetings to assess project status have continued.

#### C. Capabilities

#### In Phase I, (Quick Results)

• The Hopper concept was developed to enable artificial work to be input in order to test capabilities.

#### Phase II, (Main Installation)

- The Hopper was installed into the LCSC operations and has provided the ability to not only tests the departmental theoretical capabilities but also the individual Service Representative capabilities.
- Staffing and demonstrated performance placed the LCSC capabilities at 1590 LSRs per day considering training, vacations and absenteeism.
- LSR volume was at 742 per day (June Average), of which 10% were Hopper orders.

#### Phase III, (Adjust and Follow up)

- Current demonstrated capabilities stand at 1625 LSR's per day considering 23% for training, vacations and absenteeism (see Capacity / Capabilities Chart).
- LSR volume is 1195 per day the first two weeks of August. 17% of this volume is Hopper orders. The LCSC should be capable of absorbing 42% more volume with no impact on service or quality. The additional staffing of 50 service representatives would increase this capability to about 100%.

# V. Training and Development

# A. Selection & Screening Process

# Phase I, (Quick Results)

• Definition of skill requirements was defined and appropriate testing determined and installed to screen for these entry-level skills.

# Phase II, (Main Installation)

• The expectations of a functional Service Representative were defined. A site visit for all new LCSC candidates will include a review of performance expectations (Quality and Efficiency).

# Phase III, (Adjust and Follow up)

• On site visits will be hosted by the Performance Manager, Judy Norris.

#### B. Content of course material and testing

#### Phase I, (Quick Results)

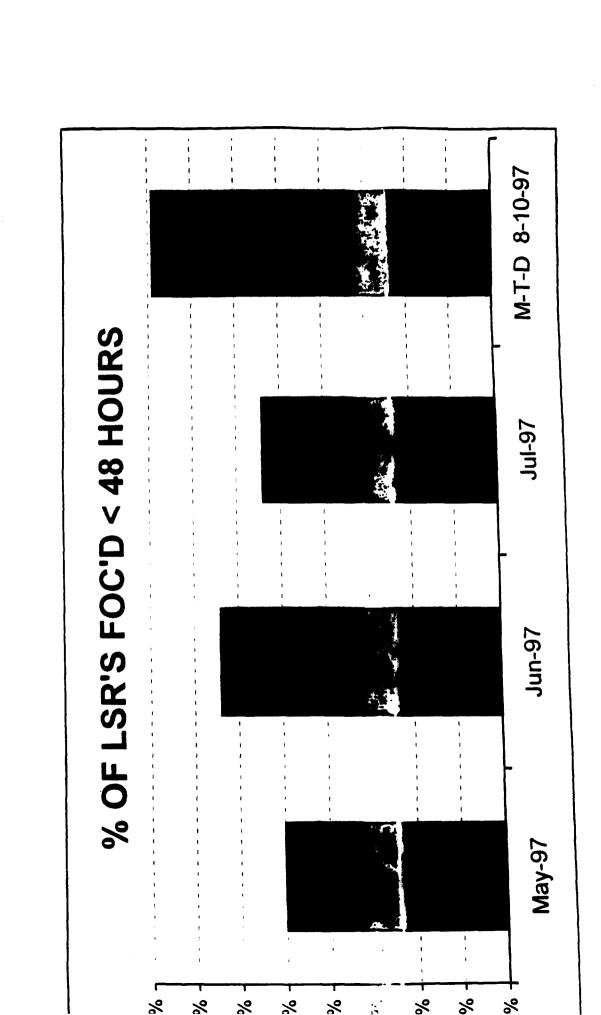
• Developed comprehension tests to validate learning process and instituted some changes in the delivery and content of course material.

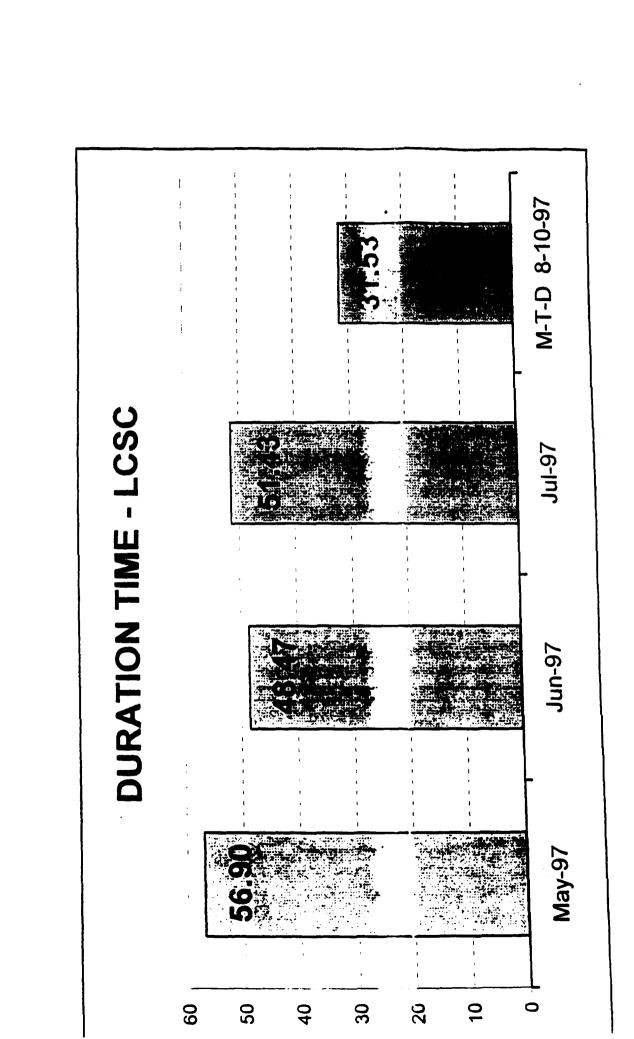
#### Phase II, (Main Installation)

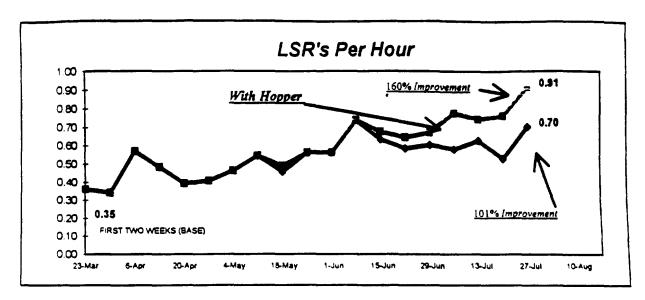
- Developed work simulation evaluation using the Hopper to appraise Service Representative's capabilities (Quality and Efficiency).
- Created Modular Training agenda for Single Line Resale (DOE) that will reduce training time from six weeks to two weeks. For a few who do not pass the work simulation, there will be a follow up instruction for three days.
- All the modules have comprehension testing. The comprehension testing will be administered prior to the training and after the module has been delivered.
- LEO training module developed and delivered to increase capacity of LCSC to handle AT&T volume received through LEO.

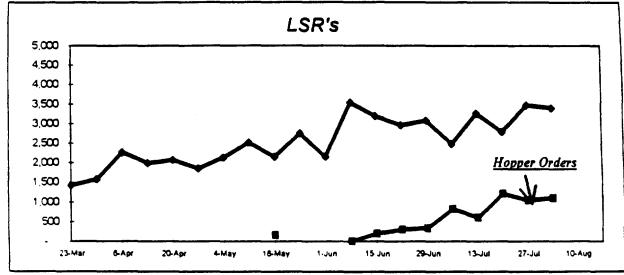
- Developed and delivered LENS training to 14 part time temps in Atlanta. This
  approach to inputting LSR's to LEO that are received for manual processing
  drastically reduces the training time to 8 hours and provides an excellent
  reserve capability.
- Developed training modules for Resale
  - Single Line DOE
  - \* Single Line SONGS
  - Multiline DOE & SONGS
  - Belinda Miller, (trainer) used the SONGS training materials in her most recent training class.
- Training modules for Unbundled Network Elements and Complex Services still require development.

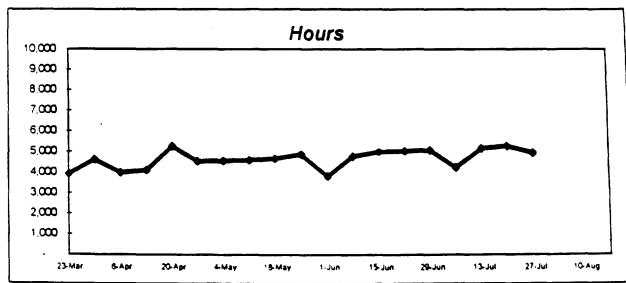
SOUTH - LCSC STATUS GREEN - COMPLETED NTA GA - IN PROGRESS **SUMMARY OF FINDINGS AND APPROACH** RED - IN PROGRESS **PHASES FOR DELIVERABLES** Updated August 15, 1997 Week 22 of 22 **QUICK RESULTS MAIN INSTALLATION ADJUST & FOLLOW-UP** AREAS **FINDINGS PROPOSALS** PHASE I PHASE II PHASE III T OPERATING LEMETITS EXITS BUT REQUIRES DESIGNABLE PROTACT FLEMENTS EM (MOS) FCRADES NEEDS BETTER DEFINITION AND SIMPLER INSTALL PRECACTABILITY OF EXCEPTION ( PROCESS HEEDS TO INTERHALIZE UP GRADES AND KNOW HOW TO REFEAT PROCESS INCOMPLETE TRAINING DELIVERY & FAL THE CAPS IN TRAINING DYEE SKILLS SCASON INFORMATION SUPPORT AND DELICITE FOR THOMAL HEPS INSTALL CONTINUIOUS DEVELOPMENT LIEVELCEP BLEEAVIOR MODEL GEMENT NEWS SERVICE TORKED PARTICIPATION EVALUATE AND INSTALL **MOR** FROACTIVE ENGAGEMENT GEMENT **JDES** DEVELOP TESTING PROCESS NO EFFECTIVE MEASURES TY / SERVICE LA VELCH'REPORTS REDUCE LOST TIME THROUGH TRAINING OCUMENTED 15 - 39% LABOR WASTED **UTILIZATION** AND SUPERVISORY INTERVENTION LICTINE THE OBJECTIVES AND MEASURES , ACKS STNERGY AND INTEGRATED SAND MARROVE STRENGY SUPPORT & OPERATIONS MAJE **EGIES** SUMMARY 94% 100% 100% COMPLETE



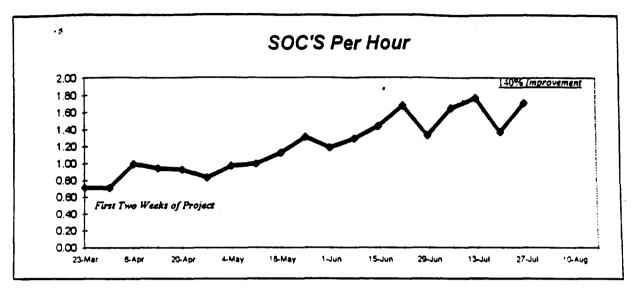


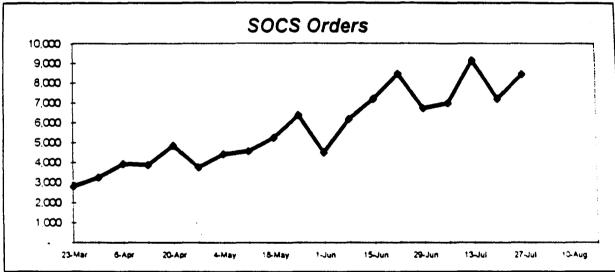


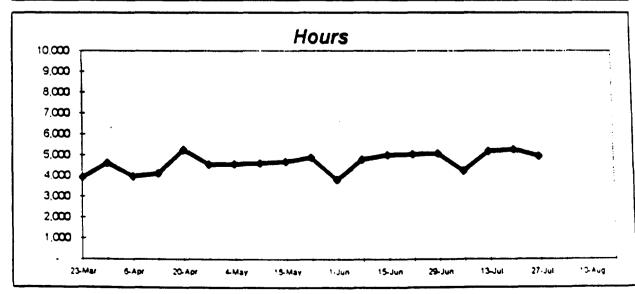




BellSouth LCSC







The seal III LONG

# CAPACITY / CAPABILITY

ttittittittit

ITEM	BIRMINGHAM	ATLANTA	TOTAL LCSC
SERVICE REPS	79	63	142
HOURS / DAY	7.5	7.5	7.5
HOURS AVAILABLE	592.5	472.5	1065
%TRAIN, VAC ABS	23%	23%	23%
NET HOURS AVAIL	456	364	820 .
LSR'S/HR CAPACITY	3.46	4.80	4.05
LSR'S/HR DEMO	1.84	2.16	1.98
DAILY VOL CAPACITY	1578	1747	3325
DAILY VOL CAPABILIT	Y 839	786	1625
PERCENT OF CAPACITY	53%	45%	49%



PO. Box 21989 • Charleston, South Carolina, 29413-1989 • 1-(800)-800-6030

Krista Tillman
Operations Vice President
BellSouth, Interconnection Services
675 West Peachtree Street
Atlanta, GA 30375

September 15, 1997

Re: BellSouth Telecommunications, Inc. LCSC Project

Dear Ms. Tillman:

We concluded the project on August 15, 1997. Through the joint efforts of BellSouth and DeWolff, Boberg and Associates, objectives of the project were met and, indeed, the expected results were exceeded. Our objective was to assist your organization in accelerating the Operational Readiness of the LCSC centers in Atlanta, Georgia and Birmingham, Alabama. During our Analysis in March, four deliverables were identified as key areas of development focus:

- Detailed process flows that are validated, tested and measured.
- Improved training process that delivers qualified candidates.
- Define Key Performance Indicators.
- Enhance and install Management Operating System to effectively manage the Key Performance Indicators.

With Eddie English, Senior Director, Bill Bolt, AVP, and their staffs, these deliverables have been developed and installed. The centers are operational and ready to handle your customer's request for service. The result of the installations made were measured and compared to the analysis period. Tangible improvements have been attained in Service, Productivity and Quality. For example the numbers of LSRs processed within forty-eight hours improved 79%, processing time was reduced by 45%, and overall productivity increased 160%. Other measurements such as first time quality were installed and they will serve as benchmarks for a continued improvement process.

We have enjoyed working with your organization in this successful project, and we are ready to assist you with any other opportunities in the future.

Sincerely yours,

De Wolff, Boberg and Associates

James LaRug

Chief of Operations